Site Inventory Form New Supplemental State Inventory No. <u>09-00742</u> State Historical Society of Iowa Part of a district with known boundaries (enter inventory no.) 09-00621 Relationship: 🛛 Contributing 🗌 Noncontributing (November 2005) Contributes to a potential district with yet unknown boundaries National Register Status: (any that apply) Listed De-listed NHL DOE 9-Digit SHPO Review & Compliance (R&C) Number _____ Non-Extant (enter year) 1. Name of Property historic name Blain, George and Maude, House (first) other names/site number 2. Location street & number 608 4th Ave NW city or town Waverly vicinity, county Bremer city or town <u>Waverly</u> in the second Range No. Section Quarter of Quarter (If Urban) Subdivision Harmon & LeValley Add. Block(s) 57 Lot(s) Lot 7 & N to Section Line 3. State/Federal Agency Certification [Skip this Section] 4. National Park Service Certification [Skip this Section] 5. Classification Category of Property (Check only one box) Number of Resources within Property \boxtimes building(s) If Non-Eligible Property If Eligible Property, enter number of: ☐ district Enter number of: Contributing Noncontributing □ site buildings <u>2</u> buildinas structure sites sites □ object structures structures obiects objects Total Total Name of related project report or multiple property study (Enter "N/A" if the property is not part of a multiple property examination). Title Historical Architectural Data Base Number Waverly's NW & SE Neighborhoods Historical & Architectural Survey 09-028 6. Function or Use **Historic Functions** (Enter categories from instructions) **Current Functions** (Enter categories from instructions) 01A Single Dwelling 01A Single Dwelling 01C08 Carriage House (Barn) 01C08 Carriage House (Barn); used as 01C05 Garage 7. Description Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions) Materials (Enter categories from instructions) 09A06 Hipped Roof, 2-story (American Four-Square) foundation **10A Concrete Block** walls (visible material) 10A Concrete Block; 02B Shingle roof 08A Asphalt/Shingle other **Narrative Description** (
SEE CONTINUATION SHEETS, WHICH MUST BE COMPLETED) 8. Statement of Significance Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" representing your opinion of eligibility after applying relevant National Register criteria) Yes No More Research Recommended А Property is associated with significant events. \Box Yes \boxtimes No \Box More Research Recommended В Property is associated with the lives of significant persons. С Yes No More Research Recommended Property has distinctive architectural characteristics. □ Yes ⊠ No □ More Research Recommended D Property yields significant information in archaeology or history.

County <u>Bremer</u> City <u>Waverly</u>	Address <u>608 4th Ave</u>	<u>) NWNW</u>			Site Number <u>09-00742</u> District Number <u>09-00621</u>
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Narrative Stater	nent of Significance (🛛 SI	<u>EE CONTINUA</u>	TION SH	EETS, WHIC	CH MUST BE COMPLETED)
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10. Geographic D UTM References (OP					
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	ity of Waverly, Historic Preser		<u>sion</u>		date <u>9/2013</u>
	13834 Deep Lake Road				telephone 715/469-3300
city or town Saron				ate <u>WI</u>	zip code <u>54870</u>
	CUMENTATION (Submit the fol	lowing items with	the comple	eted form)	
 Site plan: show Photographs: curator of the ne needs to be pro See continual 	ne property's location in a town/ci ing position of buildings and struct representative black and white pl gatives or color slides, a photo/ci vided below on this particular inve Roll/slide sheet # Roll/slide sheet # Roll/slide sheet # tion sheet or attached photo & sl	ctures on the site notos. If the phot atalog sheet nee entory site: Frame/slot # Frame/slot # Ide catalog shee	tos are tak ds to be in t for list of	en as part of a cluded with th Date 1 Date 1 Date 1	a survey for which the Society is to be e negatives/slides and the following Faken Faken Faken
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 a. A sketch of the frame/truss configuration in the form of drawing a typical middle bent of the barn. b. A photograph of the loft showing the frame configuration along one side. c. A sketch floor plan of the interior space arrangements along with the barn's exterior dimensions in feet. 					
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	survey opinion on National R Ily designated property or part		-		More Research Recommended
Comments:					
Evaluated by (narr	ne/title):				Date:

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7. Description

This single-family house is estimated to have been built in 1911 according to Bremer County Assessor records. The house form and style are consistent with houses in Waverly built during the pre and post-World War I period. A house at this address appears in the 1913 city directory listings for the owner of record, George Blain (Blaine). The *Waverly Journal* (7/21/1938) published an account of the 30 year business history for Blain's concrete products company with a photo of this house identified as "built more than 30 years ago," which would suggest a slightly earlier date of 1908.

This 2-story concrete block house is an example of a Hipped Roof, 2-story house form known as the "American Four-Square" that became popular in Iowa prior to World War I and continued to be built into the 1920s. The house has a concrete block foundation with the block featuring a rock-faced surface and beveled edges; the walls use various block styles manufactured by the owner's company at the time and red mortar. Smooth finished extended length block are used for the water table, belt course between levels, and window sills. Another block has the shape of a jack arch and is used for lintels. A moderate-pitched hipped roof has gabled wall dormers with returning cornices on the slopes with their walls finished in alternating bands of saw-tooth and scalloped wood shingles; scroll-cut gable motifs are in each dormer peak.

The rear wing (original) has a stucco wall finish with a horizontal belt course and water table matching the house and gable treatment similar to that of the dormers. The front porch spans the full front and features a matching rock-faced block foundation, wide smooth finished block top course and a concrete deck. Matching block pedestals are at the outer corners and centered steps with fluted columns serving as roof supports. The narrow screen panels were added in 1994 according to the current owners and feature decorative scroll-cut brackets at their corners. The house originally had a stucco balustrade on the porch roof. That has been replaced by a balustrade composed of closely spaced square spindles. The roof access door is centered on the front beneath the intact square

Fenestration throughout the house includes widely spaced single, tall and narrow 1/1 double-hung windows. Smaller square openings in the attic level wall dormers have been replaced with louvered panels on the secondary facades with the front gable retaining its original single-light sash with applied scroll-cut detailing over the glass pane. The only other atypical window is the horizontal window on the east façade that likely is along the staircase. A small balcony faces east and features a matching porch roof balustrade.

A detached 2-story frame carriage barn converted to a garage is located at the rear of the property. It has a front-gable roof facing east. According to the Assessor's records, it was built in 1911.

Alterations: porch screen enclosure (1994); rear addition (1996); porch roof balustrade replacement (undated); east balcony balustrade replacement (undated).

8. Significance

The George and Maude Blain House (first) at 608 4th Ave NW was built in ca. 1908 and is a wellpreserved example of an American Four-Square house form from the post-World War I period. It is

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typical of several other Four-Square houses built as in-fill housing during the years before and after the war in this neighborhood. What makes this house stand out is its early use of concrete block manufactured by building owner, George Blain. The house qualifies for the National Register of Historic Places as a contributing resource to the historic district under Criteria A and C and the 2-story former carriage barn is considered a contributing resource.

A house at this address appears in the 1913 city directory listings for the owner of record, George Blain (Blaine) and his wife Maude. The *Waverly Journal* (7/21/1938) published an account of the 30 year business history for Blain's concrete products company with a photo of this house identified as "built more than 30 years ago," which would suggest a slightly earlier date of 1908. George Blain and his manufacturing and contracting business became a significant development force in the Harmon and LeValley Addition as well as other areas of Waverly. A summary of articles relating the history of the Blain concrete products company appears below. His factory was eventually located several blocks north near the Chicago and Great Western Railroad route but this was given as his contracting business's address in the 1913 city directory.

In 1913 Lewis and Sarah Trumpower purchased the property from the Blains. The couple resided here together for nearly 20 years and Sarah continued here after Lewis' death in 1933. Sarah's estate transferred the property in 1942 to Eva Soldwisch who sold the house later that year to Sylvia Schroedermeier.

Biographical information for Blain family members prepared by Waverly historian Mary Meyers is contained at the end of this site form.

9. Sources

Atlas of Bremer County, Iowa. Waverly, Iowa: Waverly Publishing Company, 1917.

Atlases of Bremer County. microfilm copies of atlases for 1875, 1894 and 1927, Waverly Public Library.

Bremer County History Book Committee. *Bremer County History, 1985.* Dallas, Texas: Taylor Publishing, 1985.

Grawe, Joseph F. *History of Bremer County, Iowa, Volumes I and II.* Chicago: S.J. Clarke Company, 1914.

History of Butler and Bremer Counties, Iowa. Springfield, Illinois: Union Publishing, 1883.

Sanborn Company Maps. New York: Sanborn Map Company, 1885, 1892, 1897, 1905, 1915, 1927, and 1927 updated to 1943.

Vertical file collection, Waverly Public Library.

Waverly building histories, miscellaneous bound volumes in reference collection, Waverly Public Library.

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Waverly city directories, 1899 and 1913.

Waverly Heritage Days historical walking tour brochures for 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999 and 2000.

Waverly Historic Photo Collection, Waverly Public Library.

Waverly newspapers:

- Year Article, Newspaper and Day/Page Information
- 1907 George Blain built cement block factory, Bremer County Independent, Nov 28 p7c3
- 1926 Article, Bremer County Independent, Jan 7, p. 6
- 1938 Article (photos), *Waverly Journal,* July 21 p. 6 Contains photo of George & Maude Blain House)
- 1946 Sold to Ed Minnaert, *Waverly Democrat*, Dec 13
- 1946 Ed Bodecker bought out, *Waverly Democrat,* May 24. Known as Waverly Cement Block
- 1952 Article on Geo Blain (sidewalks), Waverly Democrat, Mar 7

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brought to the plant in trucka. These raw materials are combined with Portland cement and clean water in an open mixer especially designed to meet the particular replants. After the ingredients are mixed thoroughly, the mixture is placed in sturdily-constructed block machines and tamped repeatedly with automatic tampers to insure smoothness.

*

Unless the aggregate, or raw material, and the Porto build

Waverly Journal, July 21, 1938, p. 6.

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Site Map: Bremer County GIS Department, 12/2011.

608 4th Ave NW PIN 09-03-227-002







™ Bremer County GIS Department

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Photographs: 608 4th Ave NW, looking north and northeast, Marlys Svendsen, photographer, 11/3/2011.





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Photographs: 608 4th Ave NW, along alley, looking southeast and northeast, Marlys Svendsen, IHSEMD, photographer, 11/3/2011.



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Photographs: 608 4th Ave NW, looking northeast and northwest, Justine Zimmer, IHSEMD, photographer, 4/23/2009.



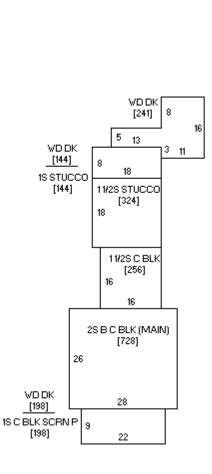
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Additional Information:

Floor plan, 608 4th Ave NW, Bremer County Assessor website; available at http://beacon. schneider.com/PhotoEngine/Sketch.aspx?appid=330&keyvalue=0903227002&index=0&size=0; accessed 3/7/2013.



Sketch by www.camavision.com

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Blain Family Biographical Information prepared by Mary Meyers 10/2013

George E. (Elmer) and S.E. (Silas Ellsworth) Blain were brothers, sons of William and Eliza Curtis Blain. The father, William, was a carpenter and owned Lots 1 and 2 of Blk 50 in the Harmon & LeValley addition. Presumably the cement block house at 323 5th St NW was built for him.

William and Eliza had 6 children including a third son William. He married late in life and did not appear to own any of the cement block homes or to have lived in any of them except when he was single and living with his parents.

There were also three daughters in the family; I have found the married names for two of them. One lived in New Hampton and died in 1905, so I can't connect her with any of the houses. The second was Margaret Felcher (also known as Margaret Black). She was married and divorced from William Walter Black (and presumably also someone named Felcher), and later lived in Milwaukee. Those would be names to watch for in the transfer pages.

George E. Blain married Maude M. Boveia in 1892. They had two sons, Claude Henderson Blain and Floyd Curtis Blain. Claude's occupations have been listed variously as a mason and brick layer; in 1913 he was single and working at the Blain Cement Co. His WWI draft registration card still shows him as single but doing "mason work" for Blain and Knapp. That would probably be Lloyd Knapp who had a partnership in 1913 with John Perkins in a cement contracting business known as Perkins and Knapp. I have found no information so far to indicate Claude's involvement in the management of Blain Cement Co. He also does not seem to have owned or lived in any of the cement block homes.

Floyd was a plasterer but I don't know what his involvement might have been with the company either. He was married with one son Ellsworth (Bud) but was divorced by 1940. He later moved to California where he died in 1962. I haven't found that he owned any of the cement block homes.

Silas Ellsworth (S.E.) Blain, however, seems to have owned at least two cement block homes as did his son-in-law, Fred Osterholm. S.E. married Annis Louisa Butts. They had a son who lived only 4 days in 1895 and then adopted a daughter, Myrtle Fleet Trowbridge. Myrtle married Fred A. Osterholm; they also adopted a daughter, Carol Jean Osterholm. Fred was a mail carrier in Waverly. He and Annis moved to California some time after 1940 and are buried in Santa Ana, Orange Co.

There seems to be some confusion between Fred and his brother, William Alford Osterholm, who married Anice Myrtle Butts (her father was Thomas Butts). This couple is buried in Harlington. The similarities in the names Anice and Annis, two Myrtles and also the surname of Butts, suggest there might be other family relationships here but I don't know what they are at this point.

But back to S.E. Blain and his son-in-law Fred Osterholm. They seem to have often either lived together or side-by-side; it is sometimes impossible to tell from the census records. They appear to have lived in two adjacent cement block houses at 617 and 623 3rd St NW; both of those houses are still standing. And then it seems they may have built adjacent cement block houses at 902 and 908 W Bremer. 908 W Bremer still stands and was owned by Dr. Melvin Brye by 1940 (S.E. and Annis had both died). Fred and Myrtle still lived at 902 W. Bremer in 1940. It has now been demolished to make a parking lot but I remember it as a cement block house as well. My family lived on that block in the 1950s.

That should give you an idea of the family relationships for George Blain. I'll look for more information about the business this week at the library.

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Blain Family Member House Information

Bremer County Independent, Dec 22, 1892, p8c5 George Blain has commenced to build him a new house on his lots.

Bremer County Independent, Feb 2, 1893, p8c2 George Blain has commenced work on his new house in the 2d ward.

Bremer County Independent, Mar 16, 1893, p8c2 George Blain will move this week into his new home.

Bremer County Independent, Jan 4, 1894, p1c2 George Blain, house, \$500.

1899 City Directory George lives on N. Oak St. (5th St. NW) and S.E. lives on W. Fulton St. (5th Ave NW)

1900 Federal Census George lives on N. Oak St. (5th St NW) and S.E. lives on W. Fulton St. (5th Ave NW)

Waverly Republican, Jan 9, 1902 George Blain will build on the lots he recently bought in the 2nd ward and Henry Arns has bought two lots in the 5th ward, just north of the Hines' property where he will build in the spring.

Bremer County Independent, Mar 5, 1903, p8c3 George Blain has a new barn on his lots in the Second ward about completed and will begin work on a new house as soon as possible.

Real estate transfers: George E. Blaine to Tabitha H. Cane, 1 lot, Waverly 2nd ward \$1387.50.

Bremer County Independent, Nov 28, 1907, p7c3

George Blain, the contractor, has just completed a large building on his lots in the Second ward, in which he will manufacture cement blocks, fence posts, etc. during the winter months. Cement and cement products are coming into universal use and Mr. Blaine will make up blocks during the dull season for use when needed.

1910 Federal Census George lives at 608 Fulton St. (5th Ave NW) and S.E. lives at 623 N. Linn St. (3rd St. NW)

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Bremer County Independent, May 23, 1912, p1c2

Oak Street north from Bremer Avenue is looking up and will shine before the end of this summer. Henry Arns is giving his house a new coat of paint. George Seekatz has his new house inclosed. George Blain has the foundation finished for his new cement block house. John Lutz has built new walks, porch, and has improved the looks of his place all round. Joe Grawe is painting his house. Joe Russell's new house, 28x32, 2 stories on a good cellar, is ready for the roof. Up to where the second story begins it is built of cement blocks and the walls of the second story are of Gladbrook brick. That's the house that's different and will look all right when finished.

Waverly Republican, May 23, 1912

Real estate transfers: A.L. Lindner to Geo. Blain, part of 2 lots, Waverly 2d ward, \$363.

Waverly Republican, May 30, 1912

Work on the foundation of Geo. Blaine's new cement block residence on North Oak street was completed last week and the construction on the building proper is now in progress. When completed it will be the handsomest residence on that street.

Bremer County Independent, Dec 5, 1912, p8c3

H.K. Wedeking has bought of Geo. Blaine the new cement block house finished this fall, on Oak St North, for \$2750. Mr. Wedeking takes possession March 1, 1913.

1913 City Directory

George lives at 608 Fremont St. (4th Ave NW) and S.E. lives at 623 N. Linn St. (3rd St. NW)

Bremer County Independent, Mar 13, 1913, p8c2

S.E. Blain has the cement blocks on the ground for the walls of a new residence he is going to build on his lot in the Second ward.

Waverly Republican, April 24, 1913, p5

Work has begun on George Blain's and Fred Osterholm's new houses. Aug Miller is moving a house to his own lots. Knapp Bros. have started to build one of their flats. Herman Bunth is building a residence on the Dutkewitz lots. W.W. Saylor has moved the Reith house from State street to lots in the 3rd ward.

Bremer County Independent, May 1, 1913

S.E. Blain has workmen busy on the foundation of a new house on his lots in the Second ward.

George Blain will build himself a fine new house on his lots in the Fifth ward.

Waverly Republican, Dec 17, 1914, p1 George Blain, house \$1,500. S.E. Blain, house, \$3,800.

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Waverly Republican, Jun 11, 1914, p1

S.E. Blain has commenced work on the laying of cement blocks for a handsome twostory residence on the corner of North Linn and Penn street to be occupied by himself and wife.

Bremer County Independent, Jan 7, 1915 George Blain, residence, \$2,700.

Bremer County Independent, Jun 24, 1915, p7c2 George Blain has sold his house and lot in the Fifth ward and will build a new house on the lot now occupied by his mother.

Bremer County Independent, Oct 14, 1915, p10c3 George Blain and his workmen are putting the finishing touches on his fine new residence on North Oak St., and when completed George and his family will have a beautiful home.

Bremer County Independent, Oct 21, 1915, p10c2 George Blain has bought a lot two blocks north of the Publishing House and expects to erect thereon a modern residence.

1920 Federal Census

George lives at 323 N. Oak St. (4th St NW) and S.E. lives at 502 W. Fulton St. (5th Ave. NW)

Bremer County Independent, May 12, 1922, p8c2 George Blain has the foundation walls up for the new residence he is building on Fulton Street. The house will be modern in every respect and will be a fine addition to that part of town.

1925 State Census George lives at 614 Fulton St. (5th Ave NW) and S.E. lives at 914 W. Bremer Ave.

Waverly Independent Republican, Mar 25, 1926, p4c4

S.E. Blain has moved the barn from his place on North Linn street, where he will remodel it into a modern residence. The house will be modern throughout and the exterior will be pebble dashed and Mr. Blain says it will be a credit to that end of town.

1930 Federal Census George lives at 401 S. Locust St. (4th St SW) and S.E. lives at 902 W. Bremer Ave.

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Bremer County Independent, Dec 25, 1930, p1 & 7 S.E. Blain, house, \$4,500 George Blain, cottages, \$1,500 S.E. Blain, house, \$3,000

1940 Federal Census George lives at 610 4th St NW; S.E. has died.

Bremer County Independent, Dec 4, 1946, Sect B p1

NEW CONCRETE BLOCK HOUSE IN WAVERLY (includes a photo) Shown above is the new home of Mr. and Mrs. George Blain at 216 Eighth avenue N.W. Started late in April the house was nearly complete last week, and Mrs. Blain said that then was the first time she really felt settled. George, who has long been familiar with concrete construction, did much of the work himself. It is the eighth house of that type which he has erected in Waverly, Mrs. Blain said. It has five rooms, a bath and sunporch, and a complete basement, which is painted with a special waterproof cement paint. Interior is finished in pastel shades. Chief detail lacking at present is a complete hardwood floor, which won't be laid until material becomes available.