Site Inventory Form State Historical Society of Iowa (November 2005)	State Inventory No. 09-  ☑ Part of a district with k  Relationship: ☑ C  ☐ Contributes to a poter  National Register Status  9-Digit SHPO Review & c  ☐ Non-Extant (enter years)	known bour Contributing ntial district (any that a Compliance	ndaries (enter  Noncon with yet unkr	ntributing nown boundaries De-listed NHL DOE
1. Name of Property				
historic name Stenzel-Meyer H	ouse			_
other names/site number				
2. Location				
street & number 415 2 <sup>nd</sup> Street SV city or town Waverly Legal Description: (If Rural) Townsh  (If Urban) Subdivision Wm. St  3. State/Federal Agency Certific	nip Name Tov	wnship No. (s) <u>HB 10</u>	Range No	onty Bremer County on Section Quarter of Quarter  WM STURD N 60.5' 3,4
4. National Park Service Certific	<u> </u>			
5. Classification	•	•		
Category of Property (Check only or	Number of Resou If Non-Eligible Pro Enter number of:  buildings sites structure objects Total	perty S		Property, enter number of:    Noncontributing
Name of related project report or mu Title Waverly SW Quadrant Hist. & Arch 6. Function or Use		"N/A" if the p	Hist	t of a multiple property examination). torical Architectural Data Base Number DB 09-031
Historic Functions (Enter categories	from instructions)	Current	Functions (Er	nter categories from instructions)
01A01 Single Dwelling: residence		01A01 S	ingle Dwelling	: residence
01C05 Garage		01C05 G	arage	
7. Description				
Architectural Classification (Enter	categories from instructions)	Material	S (Enter categori	es from instructions)
10F Cottage		foundation	n	16 Clay Tile (Block)
06D Tudor Revival		walls (vis	ible material)	02B Wood Shingles
07E02 Craftsman		roof		08 Asphalt
Narrative Description ( SEE  8. Statement of Significance  Applicable National Register Criteria  Yes No More Research R  Yes No More Research R	a (Mark "x" representing your op ecommended A P ecommended B P ecommended C P	inion of eligib Property is as Property is as Property has	lity after applying ssociated with s ssociated with t distinctive arch	,

City	<u>Waverly</u>					District Number 09-00961	
□ A □ B □ C	Owned by a religious instructions of religious purposes. Removed from its origin A birthplace or grave. A cemetery		☐ E A recond ☐ F A comm ☐ G Less that 50 years	emorativ n 50 yea	e property.	t, or structure. Chieved significance within the past	
Areas	of Significance (Enter o	ategories from instruction		nificant			
02 ARC	CHITECTURE		<u> 193</u> 2	_		ca or estimated date on	
(Complet	cant Person e if National Register Criteri		Archi <u>unkr</u> Build <u>unk</u> r	nown er nown			
			E CONTINUA	TION SI	HEETS, WHI	CH MUST BE COMPLETED)	
	or Bibliographical Re						
	aphy 🛛 See continuation	sheet for citations of the	books, articles, a	ind other s	sources used in	preparing this form	—
	erences (OPTIONAL)	Northing 	2 4	Zone	Easting	Northing ———	
	☐ See continuation sheet	for additional UTM refere	ences or commen	ts			
11. For	m Prepared By						
organiz street 8	tle Marlys Svendsen ation Svendsen Tyler number N3834 Deep own Sarona		HPC	s	tate WI	date <u>2/7/2015</u> telephone <u>715/469-3300</u> zip code <u>54870</u>	
	ONAL DOCUMENTA	FION (Submit the follo	wing items with	the comp	leted form)	· <u></u>	
1. Ma <sub>1</sub> 2. Site 3. Pho curs nee	ator of the negatives or colors to be provided below Roll/slid Roll/slid Roll/slid Roll/slid See continuation sheet of Photos/illustrations without ERTAIN KINDS OF Pirmstead & District: (List of	of buildings and structure black and white photolor slides, a photo/cation this particular invente sheet #e sheet #e sheet #e sheet #e attached photo & slidut negatives are also in ROPERTIES, INCLUDITES of structures and buildingsuss configuration in the	ures on the site tos. If the phot talog sheet nee- tory site: Frame/slot # Frame/slot # Frame/slot # the catalog sheet this site inven JDE THE FOL s, known or estime	os are taids to be in the state of the state	ken as part of ncluded with the Date Date Date f photo roll or second of the Date built, and contributed at middle bent	a survey for which the Society is to the negatives/slides and the following Taken Taken Taken Slide entries.	
D. С.	A sketch floor plan of the					dimensions in feet.	
	listoric Preservation	Office (SHPO) Use	Only Below	This Lin	е		
	with above survey opo nis is a locally designat	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-			More Research Recommended	1
Comme	ents:						
Evalua	ted by (name/title): _					Date:	

Site Number <u>09-00935</u>

County Bremer Address 415 2nd Street SW

Iowa Department of Cultural Affairs State Historical Society of Iowa

### Iowa Site Inventory Form Continuation Sheet

Site Number <u>09-00935</u>
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Stenzel-Meyer House	Bremer
Name of Property	County
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Address	City
	•

#### 7. Description

The Stenzel-Meyer House at 415 2nd Street SW is estimated to have been constructed in 1932 according to the Bremer County Assessor's records. The early 1930s date is consistent with the building's form and design. Property Transfer Records show the house transferred from William and Emma Davis to Leo and Emma Stenzel on 7/27/1932. The house is an example of a vernacular 1½-story Cottage form residence that incorporates elements of both the Tudor Revival and Craftsman Style houses from the late 1920s and 1930s. The House has a clay tile block foundation with alternating thick and thin courses of square-cut wood shingles on the walls. The house has a T-shaped floor plan with a steeply pitched, flared front-gable roof wing centered on the front façade and a moderately pitched side-gabled roof on the main block. Narrow eaves extend along the sloped edges with no eaves on the gabled ends.

The main house has a rectangular floor plan with a projecting front-gabled wing that contains the main entrance centered beneath a semi-circular arched 3/1 double-hung window with vertical lights in the upper sash. On the lower level to either side of the entrance, continuous 3/1 double-hung units wrap the corners. South of the projecting wing, paired 3/1 windows are used on the front and south façade continuing the fenestration pattern. North of the projecting wing, single 3/1 double hung units are on the front and north gable ends.

The property has a single-bay detached frame garage constructed at the same time house was built. It has steep front-gable roof with wide eaves and matching square-cut shingle siding in thick and thin courses. It is located east of the house and opens onto the alley to the north. Sometime between 2010 and 2014, the asphalt roof was replaced with standing seam metal cladding. Prior to 2010, a replacement overhead door was installed.

#### 8. Significance

The Stenzel-Meyer House at 415 2nd Street SW derives individual National Register significance under Criterion C as a well-preserved example of a Cottage form residence from the late 1920s and early 1930s that incorporates elements of both the Tudor Revival and Craftsman Styles. The building's high level of integrity adds to the house's picturesque architectural qualities. The garage is considered contributing. The house is also significant as a contributing resource in the Sturdevant SW Historic District under both Criteria A and C. The historic district qualifies for the National Register of Historic Places as a well-preserved collection of mid and late 19<sup>th</sup> century and early 20<sup>th</sup> century architectural styles and vernacular house forms located in Waverly's southwest residential neighborhood. The neighborhood developed as a middle class and working class residential district from the late 1850s through the mid-20<sup>th</sup> century.

#### Historical Background for Waverly<sup>1</sup>

Waverly was established in 1853 along the Cedar River in Waverly Township located in southeastern Bremer County. It was designated as the county seat for Bremer County the same year that the county was officially organized and was formally incorporated in 1859. Like most lowa towns established before the Civil War,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The historical background information is largely drawn from the *Waverly, Iowa: An Architectural Heritage*, (Waverly, Iowa: City of Waverly), 1977.

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growth during the early 1860s was deferred until after the war came to a close. Waverly's first railroad, the Cedar Falls and Minnesota Railroad was extended to Waverly in 1864. Eventually track was also laid for other branch lines and an electric interurban. By 1917 track for branch lines was absorbed by the Chicago and Great Western Railroad and the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad. Track for the electric interurban – the Waterloo, Cedar Falls, and Northern – was laid in 1910 but usage was never as substantial as predicted.

Waverly grew in the manner typical of other lowa county seats in the late 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> century. Its commercial center extended along the east-west route of Bremer Avenue on both sides of the Bremer Avenue Bridge that crossed the L-shaped course of the Cedar River as it passed through the center of town. The county courthouse was located outside of the commercial area on a slight prominence at the east end of Bremer Avenue. Residential districts grew up in the four quadrants formed by the intersecting main street and river. The broad, generally flat profile of both the business district and early residential neighborhoods saw the regular occurrence of flooding resulting in the gradual replacement of most first generation frame building stock. German immigrants were among the largest ethnic group to populate Waverly during the 19<sup>th</sup> century establishing religious institutions with ethnic affiliations such as St. Paul's Lutheran Church in the northwest quadrant, St. Mary's Roman Catholic Church in southeast quadrant, and the German Methodist Church.

Bremer County and its county seat of Waverly prospered during the late 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> century becoming a retail and professional services center for Bremer County and sections of adjacent Butler County. The county's standing as the "Dairy Spot of Iowa," gave rise to a number of dairy industries including a manufacturing plant operated by the Carnation Milk Products Company for the production of condensed milk in the 1920s. Population stood at 16,300 people in 1900 before the growth rate slowed before World War I. By 1930 population topped 17,000. Expansion of a Lutheran seminary in Waverly first located in the community in 1879 through the relocation of Wartburg College to the community in 1939 was a cultural and economic stimulus for the community. Waverly continued to add a 1,000 people per decade until 1950 when the post-War boom saw growth accelerate to more than 21,000 by 1960. During the past 50 years population has slowed somewhat topping out at 23,325 in 2000.

Historical Background for the Stenzel-Meyer House at 415 2<sup>nd</sup> Street Avenue SW

The house location is in the southwest quadrant of Waverly that includes additions platted by early Waverly settlers, Ira Sturdevant and his son William Sturdevant. The Sturdevant family moved to the unsettled area along the Cedar River in the mid-1850s. Ira received a 40-acre federal land grant based on his military service in the War of 1812. William acquired 80 acres of adjoining land to the north of his father's 40-acre parcel. In 1857 the William Sturdevant's Addition was laid out and in 1860 the Ira Sturdevant Addition was platted. Growth remained relatively slow in these subdivisions until after the Civil War.

The house at 415 2nd Street SW Street is estimated to have been constructed in 1932 according to the Bremer County Assessor's records. This date is consistent with the architectural style, form and materials of the building. Its construction is an example of the organic development of the neighborhood, which extended for a century from the late 1850s through the 1950s. Like other houses from the 1920s and 1930s in the neighborhood, this may be an example of a pattern book or plan book design.

In 1932 property transfer records show William and Emma Davis transferring this property to Leo and Emma Stenzel. The Stenzels formerly resided a few blocks away at 124 2<sup>nd</sup> St SW (nonextant) and it is not clear by

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available records if the Stenzels resided here or if Leo, a carpenter, simply constructed the house. In 1938 Leo Stenzel's guardian sold the property to F.H. and Mary Meyer on his behalf. Mary was still residing here in 1961.

#### 9. Sources

Atlas of Bremer County, Iowa. Waverly, Iowa: Waverly Publishing Company, 1917.

Atlases of Bremer County. microfilm copies of atlases for 1875, 1894 and 1927, Waverly Public Library.

Bremer County History Book Committee. *Bremer County History, 1985.* Dallas, Texas: Taylor Publishing, 1985.

City directories, 1899 and 1913.

Grawe, Joseph F. History of Bremer County, Iowa, Volumes I and II. Chicago: S.J. Clarke Company, 1914.

History of Butler and Bremer Counties, Iowa. Springfield, Illinois: Union Publishing, 1883.

Page, William C. Reconnaissance Historical and Architectural Survey of Black Hawk and Bremer Counties, Iowa, Volume I. Black Hawk and Bremer Counties Preservation Partnership and State Historical Society of Iowa, August 21, 1992.

Property Transfer Records, Bremer County Auditor's Office.

Sanborn Company Maps. New York: Sanborn Map Company, 1885, 1892, 1897, 1905, 1915, 1927, and 1927 updated to 1943.

Waverly building histories, miscellaneous bound volumes in reference collection, Waverly Public Library.

Waverly Heritage Days historical walking tour brochures for 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999 and 2000. Vertical file collection, Waverly Public Library.

## **Iowa Site Inventory Form Continuation Sheet**

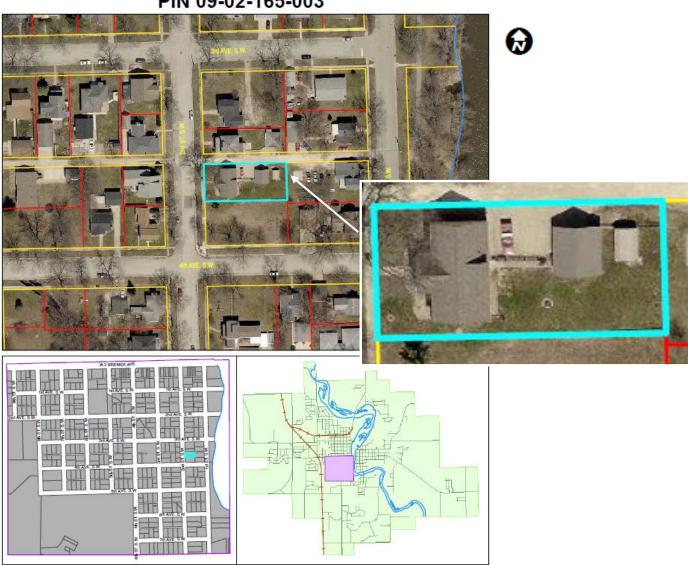
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#### **Additional Information:**

Waverly Southwest Quadrant Historical and Architectural Survey Map (Bremer County GIS, 3/26/2014).

#### 415 2nd St SW PIN 09-02-165-003





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Full Legal Description: WM. STURDEVANT'S ADDITION N 60.5' LOTS 3 & 4 HB 10.

#### Site Map

Aerial map available at Bremer County Assessor's website at: http://beacon.schneidercorp.com/Application.aspx? ApplD=330&LayerID=3621&PageTypeID=1&PageID=2344&Q=110240589&KeyValue=0902165003; accessed **12/05/2010**. Historic resource is designated by the red star.





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**Photographs:** 415 2<sup>nd</sup> Street SW, looking northeast and east, 5/14/14, Marlys Svendsen, Svendsen Tyler, photographer.



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**Photographs:** 415 2<sup>nd</sup> Street SW, looking southeast and southwest; garage looking southeast, 5/14/14, Marlys Svendsen, Svendsen Tyler, photographer.





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Stenzel-Meyer House	Bremer
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**Photographs:** 415 2<sup>nd</sup> Street SW, center bay and foundation detail, looking east, 5/14/2014, Marlys Svendsen, Svendsen Tyler, photographer.

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Photographs: 415 2<sup>nd</sup> Street SW, looking southeast, 12/06/2010, Marlys Svendsen, IHSEMD, photographer,





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Photographs: 415 2<sup>nd</sup> Street SW, looking northeast and east, 1/24/2009, Justine Zimmer, IHSEMD, photographer





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Photographs: 415 2<sup>nd</sup> Street SW, looking west and southwest, 1/24/2009, Justine Zimmer, IHSEMD, photographer



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**Photograph and Sketch Plan:** Bremer County Assessor website photograph and map available at: http://beacon.schneidercorp.com/Application.aspx?AppID=330&LayerID=3621&PageTypeID=4&PageID=2342&Q=45617 4700&KeyValue=0902165003; accessed 12/01/2010.



