State Historical Society of Iowa (November 2005)	State Inventory No. 09 Part of a district with Relationship: Contributes to a pote National Register Status 9-Digit SHPO Review & Non-Extant (enter y	known be Contributed the contr	ooundaries (enter ting	tributing own boundari d	09-00961 es
1. Name of Property					
historic name Koch, Fred C. and	Anna, House				
other names/site number					
2. Location					
street & number 222 2 nd Ave SW Legal Description: (If Rural) Townsl	nip Name To	ownship N	No. Řange No	<u> </u>	Quarter of Quarter — — — ots 5 & 6
(If Urban) Subdivision Wm. S 3. State/Federal Agency Certific		Block((s) <u>5</u> Lot	(s) S 82' Lo	015 5 & 6
4. National Park Service Certific	- <i>i</i>	-			
5. Classification					
Category of Property (Check only of building(s)	Number of Reso If Non-Eligible Pro Enter number of: building sites structur objects Total	gs res			
Name of related project report or mutitle Waverly SW Quadrant Hist. & Arch		er "N/A" if th			al Data Base Number
6. Function or Use Historic Functions (Enter categories	from instructions)	Curre	nt Functions (En	ter categories fro	m instructions)
01A03 Single Dwelling: residence	,		3 Single Dwelling:		
			-		
7. Description					_
Architectural Classification (Enter	categories from instructions)	Mater	rials (Enter categorie	es from instruction	ns)
06B Colonial Revival, 2-Story		founda	ation	10 CONCRE	<u>TE</u>
		walls	(visible material)	15B VINYL	
		roof		08A ASPHAL	.T: Shingles
Narrative Description (⊠ SEE	CONTINUATION SHEE	other TS, WHIC	CH MUST BE CO	MPLETED)	
8. Statement of Significance					
Applicable National Register Criteria ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ More Research R	ecommended A ecommended B ecommended C	Property is Property is Property h	igibility after applying s associated with si s associated with th nas distinctive archity rields significant info	ignificant events ne lives of signif tectural charact	s. icant persons. teristics.

County I	Breme <u>r</u> Waverl <u>y</u>	Address 222 2 nd Ave	<u>SW</u>			Site Number <u>09-01415</u> District Number <u>09-00961</u>
□ A O f □ B I □ C A	Considerations Owned by a religious for religious purposes Removed from its ori A birthplace or grave A cemetery	s. ginal location.	□F A □G Le	commemorat		or structure.
Areas of	f Significance (Ent	er categories from instruction	ons)	Significan Construction		
02 ARCI	HITECTURE			<u>1939</u>		a or estimated date
07 COM	M.PLANNING & D	<u>EVELOPMENT</u>				
(Complete		terion B is marked above) Significance (⊠ SE	E CONT	Architect/l Architect unknown Builder unknown		:H MUST BE COMPLETED)
-	r Bibliographical				,	,
		tion sheet for citations of th	e books, ar	ticles, and othe	r sources used in pr	eparing this form
	graphic Data					
Zone 1	rences (OPTIONAL) Easting	Northing ———		Zone 2 4	Easting	Northing
	See continuation sh	eet for additional UTM refe	ences or co	omments		
	n Prepared By					
organiza street & city or to	number <u>N3834 De</u> wn <u>Sarona</u>	er, Inc. for the Waver eep Lake Rd.	-		state <u>WI</u>	date <u>3/20/2015</u> telephone <u>715/469-3300</u> zip code <u>54870</u>
	L PROPERTIES	ATION (Submit the foll	owing item	ns with the con	npleted form)	
 Map: showing the property's location in a town/city or township. Site plan: showing position of buildings and structures on the site in relation to public road(s). Photographs: representative black and white photos. If the photos are taken as part of a survey for which the Society is to be curator of the negatives or color slides, a photo/catalog sheet needs to be included with the negatives/slides and the following needs to be provided below on this particular inventory site:						
 c. A sketch floor plan of the interior space arrangements along with the barn's exterior dimensions in feet. State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) Use Only Below This Line 						
Concur v	with above survey	opinion on National Ronated property or part	egister el	ligibility: 🗌 Y	∕es 🗌 No 🔲 I	More Research Recommended
Commer	nts:					
Evaluate	ed by (name/title):					Date:

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7. Description

The Fred C. and Anna Koch House at 222 2nd Ave SW is estimated to have been constructed in 1939 according to the Bremer County Assessor's records. Portions of Lots 5 and 6 in Block 5 passed from Charles Window to Fred C. Koch on 6/1/1939. By the end of the year, a news account on 12/20/1939 in the *Bremer County Independent* reported that Fred Koch had completed a house on 2nd Ave SW earlier in the year. The front page article contained a photo of the house. These public records confirm the 1939 construction date for the house.

The Koch House is an example of the Colonial Revival Style house built in the Side-Gabled Roof, 2-Story house form. The house has a concrete foundation with narrow-width, clapboard-style vinyl siding and corner board trim over the original wide wood clapboard on the walls. The house has a moderate pitched side-gabled roof and narrow-width eaves. An exposed dark brown brick chimney is on the west gabled end and a 1-story, single-bay garage is attached on the opposite end. The symmetrical front has an enclosed gabled entrance bay with a returning cornice. The front door is centered between fluted pilasters set beneath a dentiled lintel.

Fenestration includes a mix of double-hung windows of various sizes and configurations, all as originally designed according to the newspaper photo of the house in 12/1939 (copy below). On the front façade, single double-hung windows with 8/12 sashes flank the entrance and 8/8 windows on the upper level are to either side of a small 4/4 window centered above the entrance bay. On the gabled ends, window configurations match those of the front façade with single units to either side of the brick chimney. The house has an attached garage built along with the original house in 1939. Located at the east end, it contains a single bay with a small set of single-light casement windows located in the kitchen space between the overhead door and the main house.

8. Significance

The Fred C. and Anna Koch House at 222 2nd Ave SW derives significance as contributing resource in the Sturdevant SW Historic District under both Criteria A (Community Development) and C (Architecture). The historic district qualifies for the National Register of Historic Places as a well-preserved collection of mid and late 19th century and early 20th century architectural styles and vernacular house forms located in Waverly's southwest residential neighborhood. The neighborhood developed as a middle class and working class residential district from the late 1850s through the mid-20th century.

Historical Background for Waverly¹

Waverly was established in 1853 along the Cedar River in Waverly Township located in southeastern Bremer County. It was designated as the county seat for Bremer County the same year that the county was officially organized and was formally incorporated in 1859. Like most lowa towns established before the Civil War, growth during the early 1860s was deferred until after the war came to a close. Waverly's first railroad, the Cedar Falls and Minnesota Railroad was extended to Waverly in 1864. Eventually track was also laid for other branch lines and an electric interurban. By 1917 track for branch lines was absorbed by the Chicago and

¹ The historical background information is largely drawn from the *Waverly, Iowa: An Architectural Heritage,* (Waverly, Iowa: City of Waverly), 1977.

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Great Western Railroad and the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad. Track for the electric interurban – the Waterloo, Cedar Falls, and Northern – was laid in 1910 but usage was never as substantial as predicted. Waverly grew in the manner typical of other lowa county seats in the late 19th and early 20th century. Its commercial center extended along the east-west route of Bremer Avenue on both sides of the Bremer Avenue Bridge that crossed the L-shaped course of the Cedar River as it passed through the center of town. The county courthouse was located outside of the commercial area on a slight prominence at the east end of Bremer Avenue. Residential districts grew up in the four quadrants formed by the intersecting main street and river. The broad, generally flat profile of both the business district and early residential neighborhoods saw the regular occurrence of flooding resulting in the gradual replacement of most first generation frame building stock. German immigrants were among the largest ethnic group to populate Waverly during the 19th century establishing religious institutions with ethnic affiliations such as St. Paul's Lutheran Church in the northwest quadrant, St. Mary's Roman Catholic Church in southeast quadrant, and the German Methodist Church.

Bremer County and its county seat of Waverly prospered during the late 19th and early 20th century becoming a retail and professional services center for Bremer County and sections of adjacent Butler County. The county's standing as the "Dairy Spot of Iowa," gave rise to a number of dairy industries including a manufacturing plant operated by the Carnation Milk Products Company for the production of condensed milk in the 1920s. County population stood at 16,300 people in 1900 before the growth rate slowed before World War I. By 1930 county population topped 17,000. Expansion of a Lutheran seminary in Waverly first located in the community in 1879 through the relocation of Wartburg College to the community in 1939 was a cultural and economic stimulus for the community. Waverly continued to add a 1,000 people per decade until 1950 when the post-War boom saw city growth accelerate to 5,124 by 1960. During the past 50 years population has slowed somewhat topping out at 9,874 in 2010.

Historical Background for the Fred C. and Anna Koch House at 222 2nd Ave SW

The Fred C. and Anna Koch House is located in the southwest quadrant of Waverly that includes additions platted by early Waverly settlers, Ira Sturdevant and his son William Sturdevant. The Sturdevant family moved to the unsettled area along the Cedar River in the mid-1850s. Ira received a 40-acre federal land grant based on his military service in the War of 1812. William acquired 80 acres of adjoining land to the north of his father's 40-acre parcel. In 1857 the William Sturdevant's Addition was laid out and in 1860 the Ira Sturdevant Addition was platted. Growth remained relatively slow in these subdivisions until after the Civil War.

The Koch House at 222 2nd Ave SW as noted above was constructed in 1939 according to the Bremer County Assessor's records and confirmed by other sources. Fred started his career as a furniture dealer in Tripoli in Fremont Township in Bremer County. He married his wife Anna Hoferer, a native of Creighton, Nebraska. A brief biography covering his life through 1914 follows:

Koch, Fred C.

Fred C. Koch, proprietor of a well-appointed furniture and undertaking establishment in Tripoli [in 1914], was born in Fremont township, this county, September 21, 1879, a son of L.C. Koch, of whom further mention is made elsewhere in this work. He acquired his education in the district schools of Fremont township and the public schools of Tripoli. In the fall of 1900 he entered the employ of J.H. Koenecke & Company, in whose furniture store he remained until August, 1901, when he moved to Denver, lowa, where he established a furniture store, remaining there until the spring of 1903. In that year he returned to Tripoli, forming a partnership with his brother and organizing the firm of Koch Brothers. They purchased

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from J.H. Koenecke his furniture store in Tripoli and continued to conduct this establishment together until January, 1913, when Fred C. Koch bought his brother's interest. Mr. Koch is also a licensed embalmer and conducts an undertaking department in connection with his other interests. He carried a complete line of furniture and undertaker's supplies and has been accorded a liberal patronage, for his prices are reasonable and his business methods above reproach.

Mr. Koch married Miss Anna Hoferer, who was born in Creighton, Nebraska, a daughter of William Hoferer, a furniture dealer in that city. Mr. Koch is a member of the Evangelical Association and gives his political allegiance to the democratic party. He is one of the enterprising and progressive young business men of Tripoli and he holds the high regard and confidence of all who are associated with him. (*History of Bremer County, Iowa Vol. II*, 1914; available online at: http://iagenweb.org/boards/bremer/biographies/index.cgi?read=262165; accessed 3/20/2015)

The Kochs moved to Waverly before 1924 when the Waverly telephone directory shows him operating Koch's Funeral Parlors at 123 1st St SE and residing at the same address. By 1931, the telephone directory shows the business and residence at the same address but expanding to include a furniture business. In 1939 the couple built a new house at 222 2nd Ave SW. Fred Koch died in 1951, but his widow continued to own the property and reside here until about 1972 when she transferred the house to her son Paul and his wife Joan. They retained the family property and resided here until 1988.

9. Sources

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"F.C. Koch Residence," Bremer County Independent, December 20, 1939, front page.

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History of Butler and Bremer Counties, Iowa. Springfield, Illinois: Union Publishing, 1883.

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Sanborn Company Maps. New York: Sanborn Map Company, 1885, 1894, 1897, 1905, 1915, 1927, and 1927 updated to 1943.

Waverly building histories, miscellaneous bound volumes in reference collection, Waverly Public Library.

Waverly Heritage Days historical walking tour brochures for 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000 and 2009. Vertical file collection, Waverly Public Library.

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Additional Information:

"F.C. Koch Residence," *Bremer County Independent*, December 20, 1939, front page story; note the headline article re: completion of 50 miles off REA (Rural Electric Association) in upcoming year bringing electricity to Bremer County townships.



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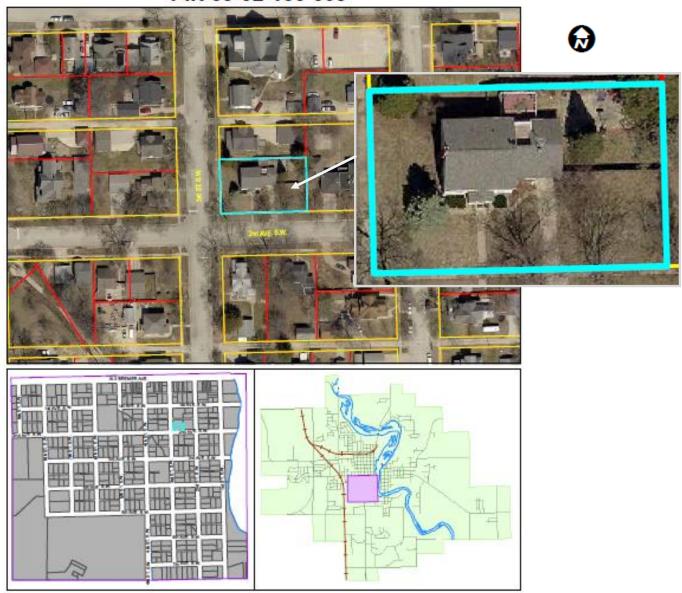
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Waverly Southwest Quadrant Historical and Architectural Survey Map (Bremer County GIS Department, 3/26/2014).

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Photographs: 222 2nd Ave SW, looking north and northwest, **12/5/2013**, Andrew Bell, Svendsen Tyler, photographer.



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Photographs: 222 2nd Ave SW, looking east, entrance bay detail looking north, and front window detail, **12/5/2013**, Andrew Bell, Svendsen Tyler, photographer.







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Plan: Bremer County Assessor website photograph and map available at: http://beacon.schneidercorp.com/Application.aspx?AppID=330&LayerID=3621&PageTypeID=4&PageID=2342&Q=109926390&KeyValue=0902160001; accessed





